



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

TANZANIA ACTIVITY BRIEFER JUNE 2019



For over five decades the United States has partnered with the people of Tanzania to improve the quality of life for all. The goal of USAID assistance is to help the country achieve self-reliance by promoting a healthy, prosperous, democratic, well-governed, and secure Tanzania. Through partnerships and investments that save lives, reduce poverty and strengthen democratic governance, USAID's programs advance a free, peaceful, and prosperous Tanzania.

In Tanzania, USAID engages in activities across four areas:

- Economic growth, including trade, agriculture, food security, and natural resource management
- Democracy, human rights, and governance
- Education
- Global health

ECONOMIC GROWTH

OVERVIEW: USAID supports Tanzania's economic development and goal to become a self-reliant, middle-income country by 2025. We partner with the government and people of Tanzania, the private sector, and a range of development stakeholders. Agriculture plays an important role in Tanzania's economy, employing 65 percent of the workforce and contributing to nearly 30 percent of the economy. USAID strengthens the agriculture policy environment and works directly with actors along the production process to improve livelihoods, and trade. At the same time, we strengthen the ability of rural communities to live healthy, productive lives through activities to improve nutrition and provide access to clean water and improved sanitation and hygiene. We also enhance the voices of youth and women in decision making by building leadership skills and access to assets, such as loans and land ownership rights. As Tanzania's natural resources are the foundation for the country's development, we work to protect globally important wildlife, important ecosystems, and natural resources.

CAPACITY BUILDING IN AGRICULTURE

Capacity Building in Agriculture supports the Government of Tanzania to strengthen knowledge sharing and improve data collection and information dissemination in support of achieving economic growth and improving climate-smart approaches in the agriculture sector. Despite developing ambitious policy priorities, key government actors and producers are in need of technical assistance to improve linkages between science, policy, and implementation. The activity provides a range of technical assistance programs, and also collaborates with government actors to address the most pressing challenges for the growing agriculture sector.

Prime Partner: US Department of Agriculture

Total Funding: \$31.9 million

Duration: August 2015 – August 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

ENDANGERED ECOSYSTEM – NORTHERN (EENT)

Human population growth, unregulated land use, and overuse of resources pose an increasing threat to Tanzania's northern rangelands, as well as to the people and wildlife that depend on the landscape. A key strategy of the activity is to improve local governance of lands and natural resources through policy reform and institutional capacity building. As part of these efforts, EENT strengthens governance and natural resource management in at least 13 local institutions, including four community wildlife management areas and numerous designated communal grazing areas.

Prime Partner: The Nature Conservancy

Total Funding: \$12.3 million

Duration: September 2015 – September 2020

Activity Locations: Northern Tanzania Rangelands

ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR RESILIENT VILLAGE WATER SYSTEMS (WATER & DEVELOPMENT ALLIANCE)

The Entrepreneurship for Resilient Village Water Systems activity provides safe water access to 70,000 rural Tanzanians through the installation of community managed solar-powered water systems. Currently, these villages rely on antiquated water point technology, leading to expensive fuel costs and frequent breakdowns. These points are often poorly-maintained due to poor financial management and lack of local technical expertise. A critical sustainability component of the project is to provide the villages with three years of technical support to train and develop water service entrepreneurs to perform operations and maintenance tasks. Improving sustainable water access for these communities will improve health outcomes and unlock economic growth opportunities.

Prime Partner: Ohio State University

Total Funding: \$2.4 million (USAID: \$688,070)

Duration: March 2018 – March 2020

Activity Locations: Dodoma, Kilimanjaro, Mara, Mwanza, Singida and Tabora

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA ADVANCING YOUTH

Advancing Youth uses positive youth development approaches to empower rural Tanzanian youth and educate them on viable business options for rural economies. Tanzanian youth have the potential to play a key role in the economic development of their country, but for the 800,000 young people who enter the Tanzanian workforce each year, employment remains a challenge. The activity highlights the income-generating potential across agricultural and other rural value chains and

facilitates access to information, skills, and opportunities to ensure successful business start-ups and sustained employment. As a result, rural Tanzanian youth's entrepreneurship, workforce readiness, leadership, and life skills for healthy living will be strengthened.

Prime Partner: DAI Global LLC

Total Funding: \$19.7 million

Duration: August 2017 – August 2022

Activity Locations: Iringa, Mbeya, and Zanzibar

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA AFRICA RISING

The Africa Rising Phase II program collaborates with the Feed the Future Tanzania Nafaka ("Grains") activity to address persistent constraints to smallholder agricultural productivity and rural well-being. Tanzania's agriculture sector holds the potential to increase incomes and improve livelihoods. With these goals in mind, Feed the Future aims to reduce poverty and improve nutrition by supporting Tanzanian-led plans. Nafaka and Africa Rising work together to introduce and promote improved and resilient varieties of food crops; spread sustainable agriculture practices; protect land and water resources to foster agricultural biodiversity; improve household nutrition; and introduce management technologies to reduce losses.

Prime Partner: International Institute of Tropical Agriculture

Total Funding: \$3 million

Duration: July 2016 – June 2020

Activity Locations: Iringa, Mbeya, and Morogoro

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA – ASPIRES PROJECT

The ASPIRES project accelerates Tanzania's adoption of more effective agricultural policies and programs to drive growth of the agricultural sector, improve household food security and nutrition, and reduce poverty. While Tanzania has achieved rapid economic growth over the past decade, smallholder farmer productivity remains low. Many farmers have limited land rights and availability agricultural inputs. In addition, the private sector and civil society have limited ability to participate in the policy-making process. Through collaborative research; advising on policy and coordination; capacity building; policy advocacy and communication, ASPIRES helps establish a foundation for more inclusive, transparent, and sustainable processes that improve smallholder farmers' lives.

Prime Partner: Michigan State University

Total Funding: \$6 million

Duration: July 2016 – June 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA ENABLING GROWTH THROUGH INVESTMENT AND ENTERPRISE PROGRAM (ENGINE)

ENGINE increases private sector investment, leading to inclusive, broad-based economic growth in the Southern Agricultural Growth Corridor of Tanzania, plus Zanzibar. Tanzania's public and private sectors play significant, mutually reinforcing roles in driving economic development and growth. The activity's goal supports the implementation of policies which promote an investment enabling environment; improves the quality of business development services; and by broadening access to finance. ENGINE works with local government authorities, private sector associations, business development service providers, financial institutions, and micro, small and medium-sized enterprises to facilitate regulatory reform and informational financial channels that support business growth and investment.

Prime Partner: International Executive Service Corps (IESC)

Total Funding: \$20.2 million

Duration: September 2016 – August 2020

Activity Locations: Iringa, Mbeya, Morogoro, and Zanzibar

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA LAND TENURE ASSISTANCE

Feed the Future Tanzania's Land Tenure Assistance activity clarifies and documents land ownership, increases local understanding of land use and land rights, and supports land use planning. While Tanzania's legal framework provides clear land tenure protections for men and women alike, village-level land tenure is frequently not secure and is often susceptible to outside interests. This presents a significant constraint to economic growth and investment, provides a climate for dispute, and disenfranchises vulnerable groups. As a result of the activity's interventions, district and village land institutions are empowered to carry forward the capacity-building and land administration process independently, with little or no outside financial support.

Prime Partner: DAI Global

Total Funding: \$6.1 million

Duration: December 2015 – December 2019

Activity Locations: Iringa and Mbeya

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA MBOGA NA MATUNDA

Mboga na Matunda (Vegetables and Fruits) makes the horticulture subsector more competitive and inclusive while improving the nutritional status of Tanzanians. Smallholder farmers have limited access to domestic and regional markets as a result of constraints, such as disorganized and inefficient horticulture market systems. Farmers often have limited access to financial services and information, are not aware of market demands for certain crops or price trends, and subsequently plant low value crops that yield minimal profits. Interventions encourage the adoption of innovations at the farm level and efficient business models at the market level, to create a more broad-based distribution of benefits for smallholder farmers, particularly women.

Prime Partner: Fintrac Inc.

Total Funding: 20.2 million

Duration: January 2017 – January 2021

Activity Locations: Southern Agricultural Growth Corridor of Tanzania – Iringa, Mbeya, Morogoro, Songwe, and Zanzibar

FEED THE FUTURE TANZANIA NAFKA

Feed the Future Tanzania's Nafaka activity develops technologies and agricultural practices that improve productivity, competitiveness, and nutrition for targeted smallholder farmers; especially in the rice and maize market systems. In partnership with the Government of Tanzania, donor partners, civil society, and the private sector, USAID aims to improve smallholder farmer income and nutritional status. With these goals in mind, the Nafaka team works with existing actors throughout the maize and rice value chains who demonstrate a thorough and well-defined strategy, while increasing coverage to serve more communities and client enterprises.

Prime Partner: ACDI/VOCA

Total Funding: \$17 million

Duration: July 2016 – June 2020

Activity Locations: Ifakara, Iringa, Mbeya, Morogoro, Songwe, and Zanzibar

INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ITAP)

ITAP addresses wildlife trafficking in Tanzania that threatens the country's rich biodiversity. East Africa, including Tanzania, has emerged as a major hub for wildlife trafficking due to its unique wildlife and relatively well-developed transportation infrastructure. As a result, well-armed poachers and highly organized trafficking syndicates have decimated populations of target species such as elephants, rhinos, big cats, and pangolins. In response to these challenges, ITAP trains Tanzanian wildlife-focused law enforcement on conducting effective wildlife crime investigations; assists in strengthening Tanzanian regulations to prevent illegal trade of wildlife; and improves information sharing between conservation and anti-trafficking efforts.

Prime Partner: U.S. Department of the Interior - International Technical Assistance Program

Total Funding: \$1.8 million

Duration: May 2015 – May 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

INVESTMENT SUPPORT PROGRAM

The Investment Support Program provides strategic planning and technical support to ministries, departments, agencies, and institutions directly engaged in enabling agribusiness investment. While recent reforms have improved tax and land policies affecting agricultural investment, several challenges remain and other issues are emerging. The agricultural sector and agribusiness investment environment therefore require continued strategic support to maintain the momentum of successful reforms. To increase investment in the agriculture sector, the activity collects and disseminates market data, advises agribusinesses on their business strategies, facilitates coordination among market actors, and advises the government on policy changes.

Prime Partner: Dalberg Advisors

Total Funding: \$2.3 million

Duration: September 2017 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Nationwide

LANDSCAPE CONSERVATION IN WESTERN TANZANIA

The Landscape Conservation in Western Tanzania activity works to protect endangered chimpanzee populations, safeguard their habitat through effective land use planning, and empower local communities by supporting more productive livelihoods in the Gombe-Masito-Ugalla ecosystem. The ecosystem contains over 90% of Tanzania's estimated 2,200 chimpanzees. This important population of chimpanzees is facing increasing threats due to habitat loss and fragmentation from illegal logging, settlement expansion, and conversion of habitat for economic and agricultural purposes. As a response to these challenges, the activity's interventions include natural resource management, environmental education, land use planning, and sustainable development.

Prime Partner: The Jane Goodall Institute

Total Funding: \$19.9 million

Duration: November 2018 – November 2023

Activity Locations: Kigoma and Katavi

LISHE ENDELEVU – SUSTAINABLE NUTRITION

Lishe Endelevu works to reduce stunting in children and increase the proportion of children receiving a diet with a minimum acceptable frequency of feeding and diversity of foods. Despite progress and government support, undernutrition remains a significant problem in Tanzania.

However, the Government of Tanzania has demonstrated its commitment to nutrition through sectoral and cross-cutting policies, frameworks, and structures. As a result of the activity's efforts, over 1.5 million women of reproductive age will be reached, along with 1.1 million children under age 5, and 330,000 adolescent girls 15-19 years of age in Dodoma, Iringa, Morogoro, and Rukwa regions.

Prime Partner: Save the Children International

Total Funding: \$19.7 million

Duration: October 2018 – September 2022

Activity Locations: Dodoma, Iringa, Morogoro, and Rukwa

PEACE CORPS

USAID supports Peace Corps is providing rigorous and extended technical training to Peace Corps Volunteers so they can contribute to Feed the Future's goals and objectives, such as poverty reduction through increased economic productivity. The work includes enhanced technical training for Peace Corps staff and host-country counterparts. This technical training prepares volunteers and local counterparts to monitor and track Feed the Future activities, thereby achieving a synergy that enhances the development impact of the USAID contribution to the Feed the Future effort. The activity also trains Peace Corp volunteers to accurately track activities, collect data, and report on the outputs and outcomes of their work in food security.

Prime Partner: Peace Corps

Total Funding: \$500,000

Duration: March 2018 – March 2021

Activity Locations: Dodoma, Iringa, Kilimanjaro, Mbeya, Njombe, Ruvuma, Shinyanga, Singida, and Tanga

PROMOTING TANZANIA'S ENVIRONMENT, CONSERVATION AND TOURISM (PROTECT)

PROTECT addresses the dynamics that threaten biodiversity conservation and inhibit private sector-led tourism growth by strengthening Tanzanian organizations that are, or should be, at the forefront of wildlife and conservation policy reform and implementation. Tanzania is endowed with abundant natural resources and has prioritized protecting its rich biodiversity by placing more than 32 percent of its land area under protection. To meet its objectives, PROTECT has a grants program worth \$4.5 million over five years to provide targeted support to conservation stakeholders, government institutions, and civil society organizations. Supported interventions include using private sector investment in wildlife tourism and supporting local partners to implement conservation activities.

Prime Partner: RTI International

Total Funding: \$19.1 million

Duration: April 2015 – December 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

SOUTHERN HIGHLANDS AND RUAHA-KATAVI PROTECTION (SHARPP)

SHARPP contributes to the improved protection of East Africa's largest elephant population and establishes coordinated management of critical habitat corridor linkages between protected areas. Poor land-use planning practices, weak governance and levels of awareness, ineffective or inappropriate management of areas of high biodiversity value, as well as the ongoing poaching of elephants for ivory, are interconnected problems that can only be effectively addressed together. In

support of the activity's objectives, main threats to key habitats and species are mapped and identified to inform strategic interventions, landscape-level planning, and better habitat management.

Prime Partner: Wildlife Conservation Society

Total Funding: \$7.6 million

Duration: September 2014 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Iringa, Katavi, Mbeya, Njombe, Rukwa, Singida,

WATER RESOURCES INTEGRATION DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE (WARIDI)

WARIDI improves management of Tanzania's water resources, improves sanitation, creates livelihoods in water and sanitation services, and promotes resilient communities in the face of a changing climate. Tanzania's health, economy, and food security depend on sustainably managed water resources. However, water scarcity challenges are growing along with the impacts of climate change and reliable access to safe drinking water and sanitation services remain beyond the reach of many people. The activity promotes integrated water resources management and service delivery across multiple sectors. As a result, the activity expects improved governance and increased access to sustainable multiple-use water, sanitation, and hygiene services.

Prime Partner: Tetra Tech ARD

Total Funding: \$48 million

Duration: July 2016 – June 2021

Activity Locations: Iringa, Mbeya, Morogoro, Njombe, and Pwani

DEMOCRACY, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND GOVERNANCE

OVERVIEW: Even though Tanzania still ranks above neighboring countries in terms of transparency, accountability, and civil rights, rapid democratic declines in recent years pose an ongoing concern. Our programs build on previous work to counter closing civic and political space, bolster freedom of expression, improve the advocacy and communication capabilities of local organizations, promote transparent and accountable systems free from corruption, and strengthen human rights among vulnerable populations.

BORESHA HABARI

Boresha Habari supports an open, inclusive environment in which media and civil society provide accurate and impartial information that promotes participation, inclusion, and accountability. Even though Tanzania still ranks above some neighboring countries in terms of transparency, accountability, and civil rights; rapid democratic declines in recent years pose a significant concern. As a response, the activity works to increase independent, reliable, and data-driven information in the public sphere and engage citizens in well-informed public discussion. A core focus of the activity is the engagement and empowerment of women and youth in order to elevate their voices, influence, and issues in the public sphere and to bolster the professionalism and financial sustainability of community radio stations throughout the country.

Prime Partner: Internews

Total funding: \$9.7 million

Duration: August 2017 – August 2022

Activity Locations: Dar es Salaam, Zanzibar, Iringa, Mbeya, Morogoro, Arusha, Manyara, Dodoma, Tanga, Mtwara, Mwanza, and Kigoma

DATA-DRIVEN ADVOCACY

Data-Driven Advocacy improves and sustains the ability of Tanzanian civil society organizations to influence rights issues through the strategic use of better data and information. Data-Driven Advocacy engages a wide variety of sectoral issues, including land rights, gender-based violence, education rights, inclusion of marginalized populations, including women and youth. The activity's approach builds the technical capacity of rights-focused organizations and networks – particularly those led by women or focusing on women's rights – to engage with the Government of Tanzania on priority issues using advocacy methods based on accurate and reliable evidence.

Prime Partner: Freedom House

Total funding: \$8.7 million

Duration: August 2017 – August 2022

Activity Locations: Dar es Salaam, Dodoma, and Zanzibar

TUSHIRIKI PAMOJA

Tushiriki Pamoja (“Participate Together”) improves responsiveness of relevant institutions and organizations in Tanzanian electoral cycles through engagement with influential leaders, and members of electoral management bodies. The activity also enhances target institutions and organizations’ internal processes to promote participation of women, youth, and persons with disabilities in democratic processes. By improving dialogue, civic and voter education, systematic elections observation, and collaboration among citizen networks, parties, coalitions, and government stakeholders, this activity lays the foundation for more inclusive and transparent democratic processes in Tanzania.

Prime Partner: Consortium for Elections and Political Process Strengthening

Total funding: \$11.1 million

Duration: November 2017 – November 2022

Activity Locations: Dar es Salaam, Dodoma, Iringa, and Zanzibar

WANAWAKE WANaweZA (“WOMEN’S LEADERSHIP AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION”)

The Wanawake Wanaweza activity advances women’s political leadership and participation in decision-making at all levels, as well as supports the building of a cadre of interested, diverse, and capable women political leaders. USAID/Tanzania supports this program by further improving leadership and political participation among women, particularly young women and women living with disabilities. Interventions will include identifying and training women aspirants and candidates by targeting their specific needs for successful political nominations. Wanawake Wanaweza will also support the formation of networks that can provide on-going mentoring.

Prime Partner: UN Women

Total funding: \$500,000

Duration: February 2019 – December 2021

Activity Locations: Nationwide

EDUCATION

OVERVIEW: USAID’s education portfolio supports improving student outcomes in reading in Kiswahili, for grades one through four. To achieve this objective, USAID is working at the national, district, and ward levels to build the capacity of Tanzanian government institutions on several policy

and institutional issues. This means (1) working with key stakeholders on teacher guides, student materials, and the training to use them; (2) building coaching and mentoring support for teachers; and (3) collecting data that will enable decision-making based on sound evidence and research. USAID also supports increasing adolescent girls' enrollment and retention in secondary school in Tanzania.

TUSOME PAMOJA

Tusome Pamoja (“Let’s Read Together”) improves the quality of early grade basic skills instruction, strengthens skills delivery systems, and increases engagement of parents and communities in education. Despite making progress in access to education, there are few corresponding advances in Tanzania’s educational quality, particularly in the early grades. In response to these challenges, Tusome Pamoja works with the Government of Tanzania to identify and build on existing education initiatives. The activity trains first and second grade teachers in early grade reading instruction, and strengthens students’ reading, writing, and arithmetic to further develop interventions that can be reproduced and expanded to benefit the country as a whole.

Prime Partner: RTI International

Total funding: \$67 million

Duration: January 2016 – January 2021

Activity Locations: Zanzibar, Mtwara, Morogoro, Ruvuma, and Iringa

WAACHE WASOME

Waache Wasome (“Let Them Learn”) increases adolescent girls’ participation and retention in secondary school. Its efforts are rooted in the principle of empowering girls to create and achieve goals for their future, while addressing the social/gender norms, economic barriers, and violence that constrain their ability to remain and excel in school. The activity builds the agency, knowledge, and protective assets of secondary school girls; increases family commitment and capacity to invest in girls’ education; fosters a girl-friendly and supportive school environment; and provides alternative education pathways for girls who have dropped out of secondary school due to pregnancy and/or marriage.

Prime Partner: World Education, Inc./Bantwana Initiative

Total funding: \$10.5 million

Duration: December 2016 – September 2021

Activity Locations: Arusha, and Mara

GLOBAL HEALTH

OVERVIEW: HIV, malaria, and tuberculosis (TB) are among the leading causes of illness, disability, and death in Tanzania. The United States and Tanzania have collaborated for decades to address these health concerns by focusing on quality integrated services, health systems strengthening, and healthy behaviors. These efforts support Tanzania’s commitment to improve health outcomes and health care services, focusing on efficiency, effectiveness, and accountability. USAID’s work with the Government of Tanzania also includes programs to address family planning, reproductive health, global health security, and maternal, newborn, and child health.

ADVANCING PARTNERS AND COMMUNITIES

The Advancing Partners and Communities activity provides family planning technical and financial assistance to the Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly, and Children and

the President's Office. Despite the significant response to Tanzania's family planning needs by the Government of Tanzania and donors, gaps in access to services still exist. This is due to a number of causes, including contraceptive stock-outs, lack of providers trained in the full range of family planning methods, and continuing myths and misconceptions within communities. As a response, the activity updates policies, guidelines, and tools to strengthen and expand community based family planning; increases sexual education among youth; and supports the integration of family planning with HIV and other primary care services at the health facility and community level.

Prime Partner: FHI 360 through a sub-grant from John Snow, Inc. (JSI)

Total Funding: \$500,000 (FY 2018)

Duration: February 2014 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Nationwide

AIDSFREE GENERATION -- STRENGTHENING POLICE AND PRISON COMPREHENSIVE HIV SERVICES PROJECT

The Strengthening Police and Prison Comprehensive HIV Services Project improves HIV and TB prevention, treatment, care, and support services within 55 high-volume police and prison health care facilities. Among prisoners in mainland Tanzania, HIV prevalence is significantly higher (6.7 percent) than in the general population (5 percent). Prisoners are also at greater risk of acquiring tuberculosis (TB), with many prison health facilities having limited ability to deliver comprehensive HIV and TB services.

Prime Partner: John Snow, Inc. (JSI)

Total funding: \$5.2 million

Duration: July 2014 – December 2019

Activity Locations: 21 regions in mainland and Zanzibar

AIDS-FREE GENERATION – VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION PROGRAM (VMMC)

Aids-Free VMMC's main objective is to attain 80 percent male circumcision coverage in the Iringa, Njombe, Tabora, Morogoro, and Singida regions. VMMC is a proven, cost-effective intervention for the prevention of HIV, supporting countries with high HIV prevalence and low circumcision rates to incorporate the procedure into their national prevention programs. The activity works closely with regional and council health management teams to take on the work after USAID's implementation. The activity provides sexual and reproductive health training (including VMMC) to teachers, community workers, and educators to integrate into schools and provide adolescent friendly messaging.

Prime Partner: John Snow, Inc. (JSI)

Total Funding: \$28.9 million

Duration: October 2014 – December 2019

Activity Locations: Iringa, Njombe, Tabora, Morogoro, and Singida

BORESHA AFYA: LAKE/WESTERN ZONE

The Boresha Afya: Lake/Western Zone activity increases access to high-quality, complete, and united health services through a package encompassing reproductive, malaria, maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent health services. While Tanzania has made progress in improving several health indicators such as immunization, maternal child health, malaria prevention and tuberculosis treatment, there is still much room for improvement. A long-term result of increased access to health services provided

from the activity is a reduction in death and illness. The activity also expects to achieve integrated service delivery, management, and organizational systems fully institutionalized in 80 percent of target areas.

Prime Partner: Jhpiego

Total Funding: \$59.2 million

Duration: October 2016 – September 2021

Activity Locations: Mwanza, Kagera, Mara, Shinyanga, Geita, Kigoma, and Simyu

BORESHA AFYA: NORTH & CENTRAL ZONE

Boresha Afya: North & Central Zone works to improve the health status of Tanzanians by increasing the availability of quality integrated health services centralized around HIV service provision. The underutilization of available HIV/health services and social services alike constrains health outcomes in Tanzania, while customized case management for infants, adolescents, women, and their families remains limited. The activity mitigates a number of challenges facing regions with high tuberculosis (TB) prevalence and unmet needs for family planning. Combined with gender imbalances, the issues undercut national gains in the HIV response.

Prime Partner: Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation (EGPAF)

Total Funding: \$129 million (5 percent cost share inclusive)

Duration: October 2016 – September 2021

Activity Locations: Arusha, Dodoma, Kilimanjaro, Manyara, Singida, and Tabora

BORESHA AFYA: SOUTHERN ZONE

Boresha Afya: Southern Zone improves access to health services, expands the availability of integrated health services within facilities, and increases access to health services at the community level. This activity responds to the lack of access to maternal/child health and family planning services for Tanzanian citizens, especially for women and adolescents. To achieve its objectives the activity plans, implements, and monitors service delivery while improving the availability of gender and youth health services. In addition, the program implements numerous models for integrating services in facilities, and engages with communities to bring health care closer to those in need.

Prime Partner: Deloitte Consulting Limited

Total Funding: \$145 million

Duration: October 2016 – September 2021

Activity Locations: Iringa, Njombe, Morogoro, Lindi, Mtwara, and Ruvuma

CHALLENGE TB

Challenge TB partners with the Government of Tanzania's National Tuberculosis (TB) and Leprosy Program to support its 2020 goal of reducing TB incidence by 25 percent and TB-related deaths by 50 percent. The activity improves access to quality, patient-centered care for TB, TB/HIV, and multidrug-resistant TB; preventing transmission and disease progression; and strengthening Tanzania's TB platforms to reduce reliance on external financial and technical support. As a result of the activity's efforts, the catastrophic costs to TB patients which negatively affect them will be eliminated; innovative approaches to reach populations demand for TB services will increase; and civil society organizations will be better able to reach high-risk vulnerable populations.

Prime Partner: KNCV Tuberculosis Foundation

Total Funding: \$ 2.8 million

Duration: October 2014 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Arusha, Kilimanjaro, Pwani, Geita, Mwanza, Zanzibar, and Dar es Salaam

COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING PROGRAM (CHSSP)

CHSSP collaborates with the Government of Tanzania in controlling the HIV epidemic through a systems strengthening approach. While the Government of Tanzania remains committed to responding to and mitigating the effects of HIV/AIDS, gaps in human resources, domestic financing, health infrastructure, and the supply chain for commodities continue to be a challenge. CHSSP works with the Government of Tanzania to strengthen the country's health and social welfare system to ensure that there are human resources to provide services at the community level in 81 councils. The program helps to control Tanzania's HIV epidemic by expanding social services to vulnerable populations, with special focus on adolescent girls and young women, most vulnerable children, and people living with HIV.

Prime Partner: John Snow, Inc. (JSI)

Total Funding: \$36 million

Duration: November 2014 – November 2020

Activity Locations: Dar es Salaam, Dodoma, Mbeya, and Mwanza

EVIDENCE TO ACTION

Evidence to Action integrates population, health, and environmental interventions to address challenges facing communities in the Greater Mahale Ecosystem and the Northern Rangelands of Tanzania. In both areas, remote and rural villages face high rates of poverty, limited access to health services and modern contraception; and environmental challenges such as overfishing, poaching, limited access to productive land, and lack of safe drinking water. Rather than addressing any combination of these challenges on their own, the Evidence to Action program pursues a holistic approach accounting for health, economic well-being, and the environment in order to address the root causes of these interconnected issues.

Prime Partner: Pathfinder International

Total Funding: \$3.3 million

Duration: August 2017 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Katavi and Kigoma

GLOBAL HEALTH SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

The Global Health Supply Chain Management activity procures and supplies quality materials needed for Tanzania's health sector in the most efficient possible manner. The activity supports procurement of quality products in the right quantities at the right time. These commodities include HIV/AIDS, malaria, and contraceptive commodities, which are delivered to the Medical Stores Department (MSD) of Tanzania. To achieve efficiency and economies of scale, USAID orders materials in bulk for all USAID missions world-wide, which subsequently reduces prices and ensures that money is not wasted. By delivering the procured materials to the Medical Stores Department, the activity uses the Government of Tanzania's distribution systems to deliver materials across Tanzania instead of employing or creating new structures.

Prime Partner: Chemonics

Total Funding: \$141.9 million

Duration: April 2015 – November 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

GLOBAL HEALTH SUPPLY CHAIN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

The Global Health Supply Chain Technical Assistance activity develops effective, efficient, and sustainable health supply chains to improve the availability of essential medicines, and improve the overall health status of Tanzanians. Although Tanzania has made several improvements to its public sector supply chain, the consistent availability of health commodities for family planning, malaria, HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, and maternal, newborn, and child health remains challenging. This results in frequent stock-outs within health facilities, caused by factors ranging from insufficient use of available logistics data, operational inefficiencies, and weak systems of accountability. The activity works closely with the Global Health Supply Chain Management program, described earlier, to address these issues by providing strategic planning assistance, improving the delivery of health commodities, and broadening supply chain system management.

Prime Partner: PricewaterhouseCoopers Public Sector LLP

Total Funding: \$24.3 million

Duration: June 2016 – June 2021

Activity Locations: Nationwide

KIZAZI KIPYA

Kizazi Kipya (“New Generation”) enables Tanzanian orphans and vulnerable children (OVC), young people affected by HIV, and their caregivers, to utilize age-appropriate HIV-related services for improved care, health, nutrition, education, protection, livelihoods, and psychosocial wellbeing. The activity maximizes opportunities to generate demand for HIV services, reduces barriers to access and uptake of HIV services, ensures tracking to reduce the number of people living with HIV who discontinue treatment, and facilitates effective bi-directional HIV and OVC.

Prime Partner: Pact

Total Funding: \$163.6 million

Duration: June 2016 – June 2021

Activity Locations: 25 regions of mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar

MATERNAL AND CHILD SURVIVAL PROGRAM (MCSP)

MCSP collaborates with the Government of Tanzania to expand access to high-quality reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health services. While Tanzania has made gains in reducing under-five mortality, progress has been slower for reducing maternal and neonatal deaths. MCSP addresses these issues by collaborating with the Ministry of Health and engaging policymakers, private sector leaders, health care providers, civil society, faith-based organizations, and communities in adopting and accelerating proven approaches to address the major causes of maternal, newborn, and child mortality. The activity also improves quality of health services throughout care, from household to hospital.

Prime Partner: Jhpiego

Total Funding: \$32 million

Duration: June 2014 – March 2019

Activity Locations: Mara, Kagera, Zanzibar, Tabora, Simiyu, Shinyanga, Iringa, and Njombe

MOBILIZING MATERNAL HEALTH

The Mobilizing Maternal Health activity is a public-private partnership with Vodafone Foundation that aims to reduce maternal mortality and morbidity by addressing three key delays to quality maternal health care in Tanzania. Maternal mortality rates remain high due to challenges such as inadequate quality of services, lack of access to emergency obstetric care, limited ability of women to access health services, due to transport and cost barriers. As a result of the activity's efforts, community-based education for expectant mothers and young women is expanded; safe delivery rates are increased; access to emergency obstetric care has improved; transport barriers are addressed through innovative community solutions; and the support networks for women have been strengthened.

Prime Partner: Vodafone Foundation

Total Funding: \$7 million (USAID); \$7.3 million (Vodafone Foundation)

Duration: September 2013 – September 2019

Activity Locations: Lake Zone and Dar es Salaam

PRESIDENT'S MALARIA INITIATIVE (PMI) VECTORLINK

PMI Vectorlink implements indoor residual spraying operations to reduce the prevalence of malaria in Tanzania. The activity furthers the goal of the National Malaria Control Program and PMI to reduce malaria-associated mortality and morbidity in selected districts. As a result of the activity, it is expected that 1.8 million people will be protected from malaria, including pregnant women and children under the age of five.

Prime Partner: Abt Associates

Total Funding: \$8.2 million

Duration: July 2018 – June 2019

Activity Locations: Kagera, Zanzibar, Geita, Mwanza, and Kigoma

PRODUCTIVE SOCIAL SAFETY NET FOR VULNERABLE FAMILIES

The Productive Social Safety Net (PSSN) activity is implemented by the Tanzania Social Action Fund (TASAF) to develop human capital in health and education, and reduce extreme poverty through a range of social safety net services. By supporting PSSN, USAID is working to increase TASAF's effectiveness in delivering well-targeted and integrated social safety net services to Tanzania's poorest and most vulnerable citizens, including orphans and vulnerable children and people living with HIV/AIDS. Through cash transfers to poor households, employment opportunities, and other crosscutting interventions, the activity is able to reach close to 6 million people.

Prime Partner: Tanzania Social Action Fund (TASAF)

Total Funding: \$9.8 million

Duration: November 2016 – November 2019

Activity Locations: Nationwide

PUBLIC SECTOR SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING

The Public Sector Systems Strengthening activity strengthens existing Government of Tanzania systems at national and local levels to improve service delivery across sectors. Health system challenges in Tanzania impede the achievement of national development goals and include, but are not limited to, the shortage of health care workers, health commodity stock outs, and insufficient financing. The activity uses a dynamic approach across these systems to create results in the

following areas: 1) stronger information systems and data use management at the lower local government and facility level, 2) increased availability of financial resources – and changing the way money is allocated to facilities; and 3) use of evidence to prioritize which facilities receive and distribute the health care workforce for efficient service delivery.

Prime Partner: Abt Associates

Total Funding: \$62 million

Duration: August 2015 – July 2020

Activity Locations: Dodoma, Iringa, Kagera, Kigoma, Lindi, Mara, Mbeya, Morogoro, Mtwara, Mwanza, Njombe, Rukwa, and Shinyanga.

RESULTS-BASED FINANCING (RBF)

The Results-Based Financing activity is part of USAID’s contribution to the Global Financing Facility (GFF)—a financing platform intended to raise funds for countries with significant funding gaps for the Every Woman Every Child movement (reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent health). RBF, which is designed to support the Government of Tanzania’s national maternal child health program (One Plan II) uses incentives to improve quality of services at participating health facilities and encourages enhanced support from regional and council health management teams. RBF improves accessibility, utilization, and quality of health services through increased accountability and responsiveness.

Prime Partner: World Bank

Total Funding: \$49.9 million

Duration: July 2015 – July 2020

Activity Locations: Shinyanga, Geita, Mwanza, Tabora, Pwani, Simiyu, Kagera, and Kigoma

SAUTI

Sauti contributes to improved health status for key populations (men who have sex with men and female sex workers) and vulnerable groups (adolescent girls/young women ages 15-24 and partners of female sex workers) through a sustained reduction in new HIV infections. Although Tanzania has made progress preventing HIV across the general population, HIV incidence remains high in certain hotspots and vulnerable populations. This is largely due to the social, economic, and legal status of vulnerable groups, as well as stigma and discrimination. Sauti’s vision is for targeted communities to be able to access a core package of tailored, client-centered HIV prevention and family planning services, with strong linkages to care and treatment.

Prime Partner: Jhpiego

Total Funding: \$104.2 million

Duration: February 2015 – February 2020

Activity Locations: Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, Iringa, Njombe, Shinyanga, Morogoro, Lindi, Dodoma, Tabora, Arusha, Kilimanjaro, Mtwara, Manyara, and Singida

SAUTI YETU

Sauti Yetu engages people living with HIV in all spheres of development, particularly on issues related to HIV, family planning services, and nutrition in Tanzania. The activity also addresses human rights challenges faced by HIV-positive individuals, such as stigma and discrimination. Sauti Yetu empowers its beneficiaries under the guiding principle of “nothing for us without us.” As such, the activity engages HIV-positive individuals in service delivery, enlisting the involvement of beneficiary groups

including males, youth, adolescent girls, and young women. In addition, the activity promotes the delivery of community HIV treatment services.

Prime Partner: The National Council of People Living with HIV and AIDS in Tanzania (NACOPHA)

Total Funding: \$6.7 million

Duration: December 2013 – December 2019

Activity Locations: Dodoma, Geita, Kagera, Kigoma, Lindi, Mara, Mbeya, Morogoro, Mtwara, Mwanza, Njombe, Pwani, Ruvuma, Rukwa Shinyanga, Simiyu, Tabora, and Tanga

SUSTAINING HEALTH OUTCOMES THROUGH THE PRIVATE SECTOR (SHOPS PLUS)

SHOPS Plus mobilizes international and local private sector expertise, networks, and resources to develop sustainable solutions to public healthcare needs in Tanzania. USAID's efforts support Tanzania's commitment to improve health outcomes and health care services, focusing on efficiency, effectiveness, and accountability. Some of the activity's interventions include supporting commercial insurance companies in developing coverage for the poor; working with financial institutions to increase financing to private health facilities; and advocating for changes in policy and regulations to create incentives for the private sector to invest in providing health services and commodities.

Prime Partner: Abt Associates

Total Funding: \$7 million

Duration: October 2015 – September 2020

Activity Locations: Nationwide

TULONGE AFYA

Tulonge Afya ("Let's Talk about Health") works to improve the health status, especially of women and youth, through the promotion of positive health practices in households and communities. In Tanzania, disease prevalence remains disproportionately high for women and youth. This activity addresses these challenges by taking on sociocultural norms and supporting the adoption of healthier behaviors. In doing so, the Tulonge Afya identifies drivers of behavior directly tied to health and uses social and behavior change communications to improve healthy behaviors.

Prime Partner: FHI 360

Total Funding: \$44.7 million

Duration: April 2017 – April 2022

Activity Locations: Nationwide

USAID SOCIAL ENTERPRISE ACTIVITY (USES A)

USES A improves health status and sustains economic growth in Tanzania by preventing the spread of disease (particularly HIV/AIDS) and unwanted pregnancies. Studies indicate that condom programming is one of the most effective and sustainable prevention methods for HIV/AIDS, STIs and unintended pregnancies. USES A increases the supply and sales of Dume brand condoms and Flexi P oral contraceptives to target those willing and able to pay for such products. The activity also increases demand for Dume and Flexi P products among target consumer groups; and is transitioning from a grant-dependent system of marketing health products to a self-sustaining social enterprise.

Prime Partner: T-MARC Tanzania

Total Funding: \$3 million

Duration: January 2017 – December 2019

Activity Locations: Arusha, Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, and Arusha

VECTOR WORKS TANZANIA

VectorWorks uses existing government systems to distribute long-lasting insecticide treated nets (LLINs) and support research on malaria policy needs and vector control. LLINs are a key intervention in reducing malaria prevalence; however, access to LLINs remains low in Tanzania. Under the U.S. President's Malaria Initiative, VectorWorks supports increased use of LLINs through assistance to mainland Tanzania's National Malaria Control Program, which aims to increase LLIN access to 85 percent of Tanzanians by the end of 2020. VectorWorks uses the Basic Education Management Information System under the school net distribution program to quantify the number of LLINs needed in each class throughout the country.

Prime Partner: Johns Hopkins Center for Communication Programs

Total Funding: \$26 million

Duration: January 2017 – December 2019

Activity Locations: Mtwara, Lindi, Ruvuma, Mwanza, Kagera, Simiyu, Mara, Kigoma, and Geita, Shinyanga, Tabora, Pwani, Morogoro, and Katavi