ALBANIA

July 2018

Subregion	Southern Europe
Income group	Upper middle income

👤👤👤 PEOPLE

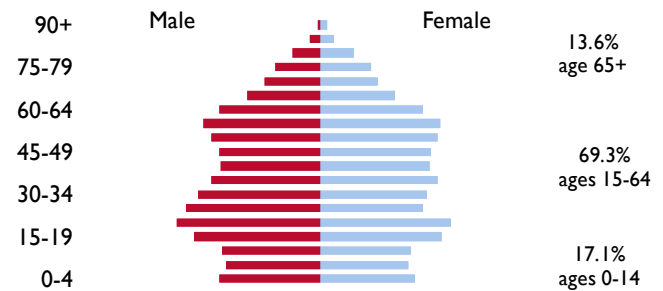|				
Population (millions)[1]	2.93	*(2018)*	2.93	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	60%	*(2018)*	69%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	40%	*(2018)*	31%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	0.1%	*(2018)*	-0.2%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	75/188 High human development			
Languages[19]	Albanian 98.8% (official - derived from Tosk dialect), Greek 0.5%, other 0.6%.			
Religion[19]	Muslim 56.7%, Roman Catholic 10%, Orthodox 6.8%, atheist 2.5%, Bektashi (a Sufi order) 2.1%, other 5.7%, unspecified 16.2%			
Ethnic composition[19]	Albanian 82.6%, Greek 0.9%, other 1% (including Vlach, Romani, Macedonian, Montenegrin, and Egyptian), unspecified 15.5% (2011 est.)			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Tirana
Government type[19]	Parliamentary republic
Head of State[19]	President of the Republic Ilir META (since 24 July 2017)
Head of Govt[19]	Prime Minister Edi RAMA (since 10 September 2013)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral Assembly or Kuvendi
Females in Parliament[7]	28% *(2017)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	91/180 *(2017)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	27,400 *(The size of Maryland)*

💵 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$168.5	*(2016)*
as % of income[8, 7]	1.36%	*(2016)*
per capita[8, 18]	$57.6	*(2016)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$17.5	*(2016)*

2018 population[1]

13.6% age 65+

69.3% ages 15-64

17.1% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

20.4% age 65+

63.1% ages 15-64

16.5% ages 0-14
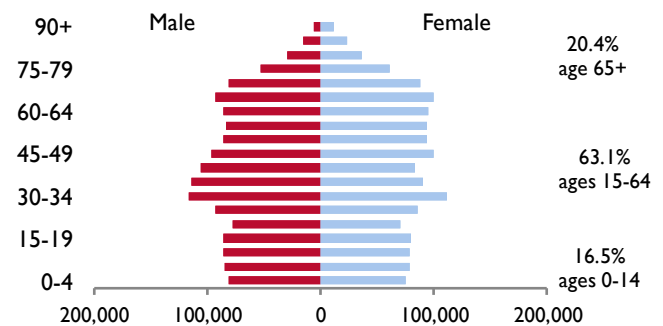
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]
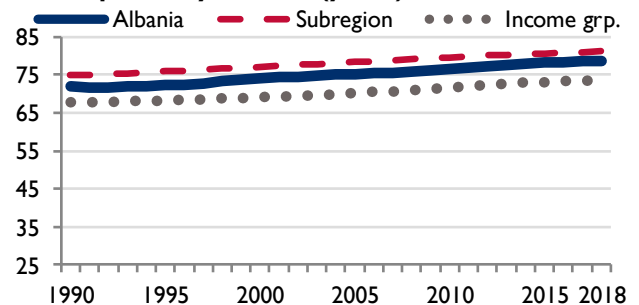
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2016[18]
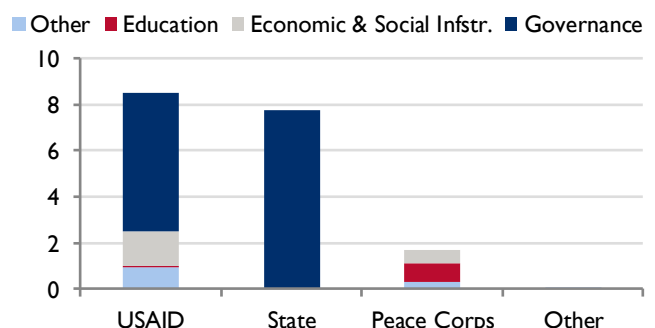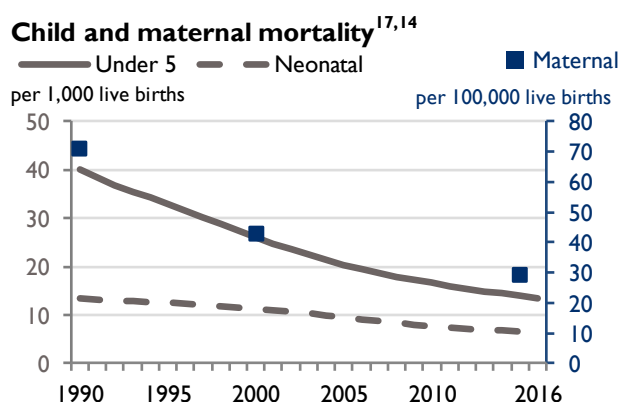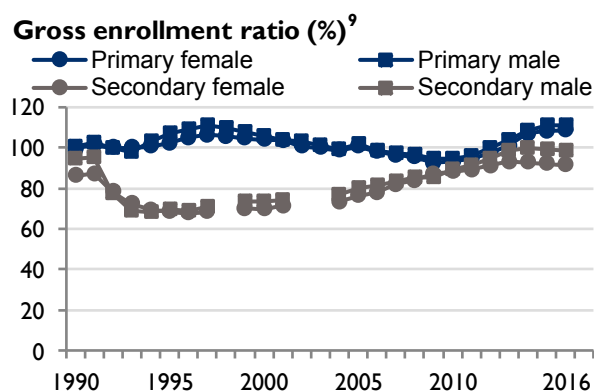
📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	105.6%	(2016)
Female completion rate[7]	104.6%	(2016)
Male completion rate[7]	106.5%	(2016)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	18	(2016)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	12	(2016)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	3.5%	(2015)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	99%	(2012)
Children out of school, primary[7]	7,101	(2016)
Of which, female[7]	54%	(2016)
Of which, male[7]	46%	(2016)

💰 ECONOMY

GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$13,039	(2017)
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	3.8%	(2017)
10-year average[7]	2.7%	(2017)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$2,463	(2017)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$5,670	(2017)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	1.1%	(2012)
Share of income held by the poorest 20%[7]	9%	(2012)
Share of income held by the richest 20%[7]	38%	(2012)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	30.0%	(2017)
Annual inflation (IMF projection)[12]	2.5%	(2018)

👤 HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	0.1%	(2016)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	30%	(2016)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population)[11]	16	(2016)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	19%	(2008)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	98%	(2008)
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	1.6	(2008)
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	48%	(2008)
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	99%	(2008)
At least basic water source (% of population)[4]	91%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	3%	(2015)

Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]

Income per capita, US$[7]

Shares of merchandise trade (%) [7]

- Ag. raw materials
- Food
- Fuel
- Manufacturing
- Ores and metals

no data available

Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
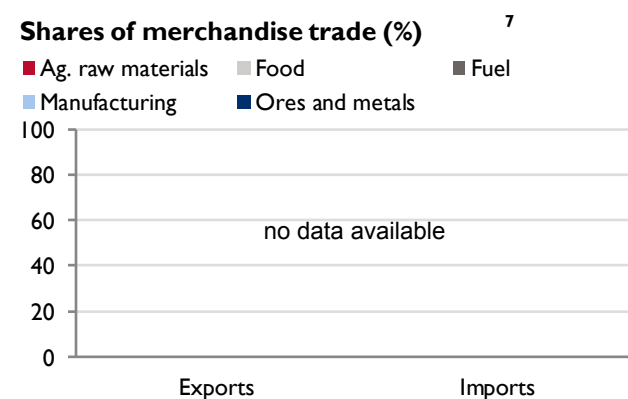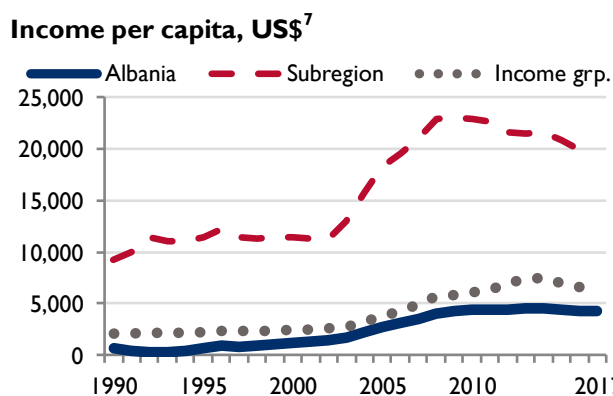
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]WHO UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]WHO, Global Tuberculosis Database; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.